The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY EVENING, MAY 4, 1869. NO. 223

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

ASHEVILLE, N. C.

The intelligent and observing correspondent of the Wilmington *Journal*, Dr. J. B. Purcell, in a recent letter, furnishes that paper with some interesting facts and observations, of a part of which we propose to avail ourself. In a subsequent number we propose extending our quotations.—Speaking of the TEMPERATURE of Asheville, Dr. Purcell remarks:

"By well authenticated records its mean heat was last summer 74 degrees. It was hardly 1 degree higher than that of St. Paul. In winter it is 22 degrees warmer than the latter. Its warmest summer seldom if ever reaches 85 degrees F. It is said that of two hundred and eighty-six points at which the temperature was noted east of the Rocky Mountains, *three* only are reported to have had a maximum of heat as low as Asheville. This fact alone ought to command attention, and especially so the attention of those who seek temporary homes in the embrace of the Rocky Mountain range.

Concerning the GRAPE CULTURE he says:

"Though this is one of the best grape countries, the vine is not cultivated. It grows wild everywhere, and of every kind. General Martin very kindly showed me nine barrels of wine made from grapes of this character. I tasted all. Some had a little too much of the bitter principle, but time will overcome that. One had a flavor not unlike the Scuppernong. The Catawba is peculiar to this country. The hilly slopes of the French Broad will be ere long clothed with vineyards. Emigration is desired. It alone is required. The settlers will blast out the rocks, and will build terraces, and their dwellings from them. The Railroad will run for many miles in the valley of this river, and exhibit on either side scenes among the most picturesque of the universe."

The following observations upon cheese making are useful and suggestive:

"Besides this initiation to the pressing of the vine, we have also that of cheese making. "The Elk Mountain Cheese Factory" began its existence last Spring, and made its first cheese April 28th, 1868. I eat some of this, and found it as palatable as any I saw in your city. The last made was in December, 1868. The company milked during the season about one hundred and twenty five cows. Up to November they made twenty five thousand pounds of cheese. They made three sizes, with corresponding prices. First at twenty cents. Second at twenty-five. Third at thirty cents per pound. From twelve to fifteen cows were lost during the Winter. This was mainly because the cattle had to be wintered out, and proper attention was not given them. Next Winter the company will attend to this matter, and there will be no such loss. Recently seven have been lost by getting into a quaggy bottom, from which, being heavy with calf, they were unable to come. In experimenting, losses have to be entertained. Cheese making here is an experiment. But it is likewise a success. The average cost of cows is a little less than twenty one dollars. Land may be bought for one dollar up to ten per acre. Labor is not dear. It can be produced for ten to fifteen dollars per month. The people are not in the habit of wintering their stock. They will have to do this if they wish to succeed in herd raising, or in cheese making. The company's farm, where this factory is located, is almost six miles from Asheville. It consists of one thousand five hundred acres. About eight hundred is in grass. These eight hundred cost ten dollars per acre. The other seven were added. This property belonged originally to Mr. Woodfin. He started the enterprise. Two Summers since he was in New York, saw Governor Seymour, who took him to some of those in which he is interested, and from him he got the idea.

Two more cheese factories will commence this year. One as far from the town as the "Elk Mountain Factory." The other on the Swananoa, about two miles from town. This will be known as the "Swananoa Cheese Factory." I understand it will be established on the Northern principle—every man who sends in milk from the surrounding region is interested. He will get cheese at the end of the season in proportion to the amount of milk to his credit.—No ice is needed here in the making of cheese. The Springs are cool, and the Summer, you see, is not warmer, nor as warm, as is New York, where it is so extensively manufactured. As good cheese can be made here as in any part of the States. It will not say that it can be made cheaper. It will be made much cheaper than it is at present. The grazing is good. The land needs plenty of cultivation."

Here is a war reminiscence that is characteristic to say the least:

"Asheville has one interesting fact of the war about it, and I have it from the lips of one who was a prime actor on that stage in this vicinity. While the truce was existing between Johnston and Sherman, General Martin was commanding the passage of the Swananoa. The Federal General Gillem was at the other side, and being out of provisions he wanted to join his command in Tennessee. Both Generals recognized the truce of their respective commanders. Acting on this, General Martin not only permitted Gillem to pass him, and through Asheville, under the white flag, but he also supplied him with three days rations. The strict condition of the town was of course noticed by the Federals. About twenty-five men were in and around guarding the situation. Gillem wheeled his command next day on the place, charged and captured it together with its noble defender, thus repaying the soldier's magnanimity with strategy baser than punic. General Martin is robust, and a thoroughly *Bunco* like looking man is health. He will live fifty years yet."

MR. WASHBURNE AND THE PARISIANS.—The appointment of Mr. Washburne to represent this country at Paris is a compliment which the French do not fully appreciate. The French *Courrier*, of New York, admits that his appointment to the State Department in the first instance may have been designed to add to his respectability abroad. Mr. Washburne simply, without antecedents, without reputation, without education, without anything that convicted him of being a *gentleman*, would have cut a poor figure among the refined and highly cultivated people who compose the diplomatic circle of Paris. But ex Secretary of State—ex-Prime Minister!—he might pass for a personage of consideration. His rustic manners, his rude exterior, his neglected education, might be considered republican virtues. The inference would be that his occult merits might be in correspondence with his high honors. Paris is very complacent. It may shrug its shoulders and smile—it may appreciate General Grant's weakness for a friend—but it cannot help thinking there is a little want of tact in sending us *homme nul* on such a mission.

The *Courrier* therefore ventures to remind General Grant of his promise, that if he should make a mistake in an appointment he would not hesitate to correct it.—The moment (says the *Courrier*) is come to confirm his words by his acts.—*Rich. Whig.*

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRUGS!

JORDAN & CARR,

(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)

Sycamore, corner Washington St.,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DYE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

March 26-tf WALTER B. JORDAN, JOSEPH CARR.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 15-tf

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Broccli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip

Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash.

JORDAN & CARR,

Jan. 29-tf Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT ASsortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $30.00.

For styles and any further information address,

PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.

April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style—We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' Shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest. mar17-3m

PINE APPLES!

PINE APPLES!

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF FRESH PINE APples. Received to-day at

A. D. ROYSTER & BRO'S.

april 26-tf

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

FLOUR.

WM. R. HOWARD,

FLOUR DEALER

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 2 SPEAR'S WHARF, Baltimore.

☞ GOOD TO CHOICE FINE, SUPER, EXTRA AND FAMILY FLOUR SUITABLE FOR RETAILING, CONSTANTLY ON HAND

Feb. 27-1m2o

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md. W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

132 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co. Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by Permission.—Worth & Daniel, Pettigrew & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

March 16-eod6m.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,

Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted.

mar22-6m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS,

Dec 1 Proprietor.

Buggy Materials.

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts.
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Clouh Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,

April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Old Iron, Old Iron, Old Iron,

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, 200 000 lbs. old CAST Scrap Iron, such as old Mill castings, Plow castings, &c., &c. Will pay highest CASH price in trade or money for it, delivered at my Foundry and Machine Shops, in Raleigh

apr7-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Important to Cotton Planters.

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 50 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.

JAS. M. TOWLES,

March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

Granite, Granite, Granite.

I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO INFORM the public that I am prepared to furnish Granite of superior quality in the rough state for building or other purposes, on the most favorable terms, and if desired will furnish any quantity of dressed Stone. Persons in want of Stone will do well to address me before making their orders elsewhere, as my Quarry is the best in the State.

March 30-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattresses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons.

A. W. FRAPS.

Raleigh, N. C., March 23-tf

A GOOD ASSORTMENT of can and package Goods consisting, in part, of Imported Brandy Peaches, Desiccated Cocoanut, American Brandy Peaches, Corn Starch, Crosse & Blackwell's Chow chow, Pine Apples and Strawberries, Lobster and Salmon, Peaches and Tomatoes, Sardines and Oysters, Green Corn and Peas, French Capres and Salad Dressing, Jellies and Gelatine Spanish Olives, Tomato and Walnut Catsup Mixed and Large Pickles.

Best brands of Va. and N. C. Leaf and Smoking Tobacco. Trade supplied at a liberal discount.

apr-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A NEW VARIETY STORE.

HESTER BROS. & CO.,

No. 98 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Have just opened and offer for sale a general variety of

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS,

HOSIERY AND HOOPSKIRTS.

ALSO

Buggies, Velocipedes, Sewing Machines, Pianos, Organs, &c.

apr7-1m

On Consignment.

100 BALES SUPERIOR HAY.

apr 29-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy

WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,

GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.

March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $4,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

$,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER

8,000,000,00.

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER

5,000,000,00.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES

7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, are divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have *adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividends.*

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,

April 16-tf A General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

FIRE! FIRE!!

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Home Insurance Company.

INCORPORATED DECEMDER, 1868.

Chartered Capital $500,000.
Amount now liable for Losses $180,000.

OFFICERS:

JAMES H. FOOTE, *President.*
W. E. Pell, Vice-President. Seaton Gales, Sec
R. H. Battle, Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

R. G. Lewis, A. W. Lawrence,
J. H. Davis.

General Agent for Western N. C.—
Gen. R. B. Vance.
General Agent for Eastern N. C.—
Thos. Thompson.

OFFICE:

First Door South of Raleigh National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.

THIS HOME COMPANY, CHARTERED BY the Legislature of North Carolina, insures property against loss or damage by

FIRE, LIGHTNING, OR TORNADO,

and does business on the Mutual and Joint Stock plans.

The character of those who control the affairs of the Company is a sufficient guarantee that it is, what it professes to be, a HOME ENTERPRISE, offering ample and liberal protection against loss by fire, &c., on the most easy and liberal terms to insurers.

The TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS in N. C. Bonds, required by the Charter to be deposited with the Public Treasurer, have promptly been so deposited and the Treasurer's receipt therefor obtained.

No other Company offers greater inducements to Insurers.

Let all who feel any interest in a HOME INSTITUTION come forward and encourage the Company,—receiving, as they will, reciprocal benefit in the enhancement of value and protection of their property.

For further particulars, address the Secretary, or consult General or Local Agents.

☞ ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.

W. H. MURDOCH, Agt. & Local Agt. | SEATON GALES, Secretary.

April 14-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from H. Buist, Jr.

Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

JOB WORK.

WE ARE PREPARED TO EXECUTE ALL kinds of

JOB WORK

with dispatch and at low rates.

We hope all the friends of the "SENTINEL" will favor us with what Job Printing they want done.

mar23-tf

LIME! LIME!

Now receiving a supply of Rockport Lime, direct from vessel. JAS. M. TOWLES,

mar 2-1w Commission Merchant.

HAY, HAY, HAY.

200 BALES HAY ON HAND AND ARriving.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

April 16-tf Com. Merchants.

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIZUR WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y. } A. W. LAWRENCE.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director. } General Agent.

apr16-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T., BALTIMORE, MD.

JNO. S. PESCUD, Agt, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "
A. S. CALDWELL, " Charlotte, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.

Feb. 10-3m

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake county, made at Spring Term 1869, I will proceed to sell at Public Auction, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M. on Saturday the 29th day of May, 1869, the following Tracts of Land, the Property of Richard B. Seawell, Esq., viz: One Tract lying on the South side of the public Road leading from the City of Raleigh to the Town of Tarboro,' and called the Tarboro' Road, adjoining the lands of E. B Slater and Drury Partin, and bounded on the South side by Crab Tree Creek, containing three hundred and sixty acres, more or less, it being the tract on which the said Richard B. Seawell now resides.

Also, one other Tract, lying in the Fork of said Crab Tree Creek and Neuse River, bounded on the West side by the lands of Drury Partin and on the North by the said Tarboro' Road in part, and in part by the lands of the Neuse River Manufacturing Company, and containing nine hundred acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereunto belonging.

Terms of Sale one tenth, Cash; the balance up to five thousand dollars, on six months credit; and the remainder upon a Credit until the 1st day of July 1870. Purchaser to give bond and good security.

J. N. BUNTING,

April 19-td Commissioner.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission.

April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6.50	A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.00	P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.10	A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.45	P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11.35	P. M.
" arrives at Raleigh	9.45	A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

A. B. ANDREWS,

April 16-tf Superintendent.

CANNED GOODS &c.

5 Cases	Fresh	Tomatoes.
3 "	"	Peaches.
3 "	"	Corn.
2 "	"	String Beans.
2 "	"	Peas.
" "	"	Salmon.
" "	"	Lobster.

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.

Jellies and Pickles

Macaroni and Vermacelli &c.

Just received by

April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

NAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.

apr1 29-3m

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the

April 23-tf SENTINEL.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

DR LAWRENCE'S

WOMAN'S FRIEND!

A SAFE AND RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES

PECULIAR TO FEMALES.

SUCH AS

LEUCHORRHŒA, OR WHITES; PROLAPSUS UTERI, OR FALLING OF THE WOMB; IRREGULAR, PAINFUL OR SUPPRESSED MENSTRUATION; PAIN IN THE BACK; NERVOUSNESS,

WAKEFULNESS, WEAKNESS, &C., &C., &C.

☞ Dedicated to the Ladies of America, for whose benefit it was designed, and whose happiness it will promote, by the discoverer, JOS. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

TO PHYSICIANS.

The articles of which the WOMAN'S FRIEND is compounded are published around each bottle, and it is believed to be the

Best Uterine Tonic and Alterative yet Discovered.

☞ It is a valuable and reliable agent in all Derangements of the Reproductive Organs, and in Hysteria, Nervous Headache, Spinal Irritation, &c.

J. H. BAKER & CO.,
Wholesale Agents,
No. 4 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

☞ To whom all orders must be addressed.

Price $1.00 per bottle.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Feb. 22-3m

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 5 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan 4-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECeived a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at

Feb 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

FERTILIZERS.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

GENUINE.

ATTENTION FARMERS!!!

USE PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO WHICH IS

Warranted Genuine!!!

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICE

Wholesale or Retail,

From DOUGLAS BELL,

March 26-tf Fayetteville St.

TO INSURE LARGE CROPS AND ENRICH your Lands, use

WHANN'S

Raw Bone Super Phosphate.

It is a thoroughly reliable MANURE, made of pure materials, and warranted free from adulteration.

Every ingredient of which it is made is in itself a valuable Manure. These are RAW BONES, GUANO and ALKALIES, made soluble by Sulphuric Acid. No inert or worthless substances are used.

It is quick in its effects and lasting in its results.

It contains every element necessary for EVERY CROP.

It is honestly made and offered in good faith, based upon an experience of more than NINE YEARS.

Every Farmer and Trucker who desires large crops, should use WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE.

Send for Circular containing testimonials and directions for applying.

Price, $55 per ton.

Sample to be seen at our Office. Address,

HYMANS & DANCY,

Manufacturer's Agents,

mar22 eod6t4w Norfolk, Va.

BONE ASH.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, FRUIT and Vegetable Gardeners, Vine Growers and all others engaged in planting is called to this SUPERIOR FERTILIZER, 200 tons of PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH, the first and only direct importation ever received at this port.

This Ash is produced from the vast herds of horses and horned cattle which are slain for their hides, the remaining portion of these bodies being reduced to pure ANIMAL CHARCOAL and ASHES, producing the RICHEST MANURE ever used. I warrant this to be pure as made, a genuine Bone Ash.

Wheat, Oats, Corn, Cotton, Tobacco, Vegetables, Fruit Trees and Vines, and all cultivated Crops, Orchards and Vineyards, require this powerful and sustaining Fertilizer.

Price, $35 per ton of 2,000 lbs., in bags.

H. V. NIEMEYER,

Portsmouth, Va.

Keeps constantly on hand, Peruvian Guano, Phosphates, Raw Bone, Fresh Ground Plaster, Lime and all Fertilizers.

Feb. 10-3m

PERUVIAN GUANO.

ANOTHER LOT JUST RECEIVED

By

April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,

CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROFF'S Manufacture Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful ink yet introduced.

It will not corrode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is ready put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price as from 15 cts to $1,00.

J. A. JONES,

April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer,

THE SENTINEL.



JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

TUESDAY, MAY 4, 1869.

THE IDEA OF REPRESENTATION.

We have already laid before our readers two articles that had a certain relationship with each other. We first essayed to establish the "Oneness of our People." We next, under the heading "The Two Ideas," endeavored to contrast the two great principles that had shaken the world, to-wit: the traditional despotism of Kings and the newly awakened consciousness of liberty to choose, whether it be one's religion or one's laws. In this article, as having connection with the two preceding, we desire to present some reflections upon the topic above suggested—"The Idea of Representation."

It does seem that any reflecting or philosophic mind would, in contemplation of God's Providence in this matter stand in rapt admiration and thanksgiving. Certain are we, that no one can candidly and understandingly review the events that have transpired during the last two thousand years, without being profoundly impressed with the goodness and wisdom of Almighty God in evolving such masterly principles as distinguish the National Constitution from the chaotic confusion and consecrated tyrannies of two thousand years. Without the least acrimony in our heart, we can sincerely pity him who will study the history of human liberty without emotion and gratitude. Let us briefly survey the field.

We turn to England, and we would remark, that the writer permits no one to go before him in genuine admiration of the English character and English achievements, whether in letters or arts, or sciences, or agriculture, or mechanics, or in national grandeur. However viewed, the English are truly a great nation. But still there may be gathered from English history many lessons to wars, to instruct and to encourage.

In that great land then, there were many despotic theories and many practical oppressions. Any one who has studied Hume and Macaulay can well comprehend how these things grew. The whole political philosophy up to the eighteenth century was false and hurtful. It sprung up into full vigor from the hot-bed of mediæval anarchy, darkness and conflict. It took centuries of bitter experiences and vain contests to bring forth the flower from such a soil. We have not space, nor does our purpose, require a careful examination of the philosophic vagaries of the speculative politicians of those times. We merely wish to refer to the matter, for it was from the midst of such theories and speculations that God caused the great principles of our Federal Constitution to emerge. With a perfectly reverent spirit we may apply to this transaction the sublime language of Inspiration, "God said, let light be, and light was." Such is the proper translation. Yes, it was from the "nettle" tyranny that the beauteous flower "liberty" grew. It was from England that the harbingers of the great political dawn came forth. Amid the wilds of this vast continent the apostles of freedom found a home. Here it was that the great principles—the right to worship God and to select our own laws and rulers—were first developed into practical operation. It was one of these great, underlying principles of all enduring freedom, that constituted the burden of our forefathers cry; it was, "no taxation without representation" that animated the hearts of our great ancestry and formed the slogan of their proud and angry resistance.

And now, what is the result? We allude not to any changes recently made, or now attempted to be made in our great Chart. But we speak of the first sixty or more years of our history as a people, after the manacles of oppression were torn from the fettered arms of the Nymph Liberty, and laid at her feet shattered into a thousand fragments. The result is, that, "taxation without representation is tyranny," is a principle that not only has been embodied into the Federal Constitution, but forms a part of every State Constitution. This great principle "constitutes the introductory sentence of our present Constitution. It is the first political lisp of our children. It is the last and grandest conclusion of the high speculations of our statesmen. It is the rule of all legislation. It is the test of all measures."

Here then, as the great underlying foundation stone of liberty and concord, prosperity and happiness, is the idea of REPRESENTATION. Without it, we are at the mercy of tyrants and powerless in the hands of selfish and unprincipled demagogues.

The foremost orator of Rome well understood this. Hence he proclaimed this great political truth, that "Liberty consists in the power of doing that which is permitted by the law." *Libertas est potestas faciendi id quod jure licet.* It is a great and eternal truth that where there are *arbitrary* restraints, whether imposed by oligarchs or mobs, there cannot be possibly any rational and genuine freedom.

Whatever then we may agree to do, let us never forget the lessons of the past, or the stern teachings of revolutionary suffering and devotion and triumph; nor for one moment agree to surrender the inalienable and priceless gift which has been wrenched by patriot hands from the grasping power of British tyranny. The inheritance cost the severest thought and completest devotion and most unfaltering courage. Let it be our's forever. When any party or power would take from us this heaven-descended boon, let us rise up as one man and throttle the attempt in its very infancy. God gave us the vast benefaction; let our duty be to preserve it with a jealous care, and pass it to those who shall succeed us unstained by neglect, and undespoiled by the attritions of time.

JUDGE TOURGEE'S REVENGE.

It will be remembered that the Grand Jury of Orange presented Judge Tourgee and "Hon." Windy Billy Henderson for fighting; and they presented the Judge for canvassing as a candidate for Congress while riding his circuit. We published this presentment in the *Sentinel*. We also noticed Judge Tourgee's speech in the great Philadelphia Convention where the Judge said "a Quaker told him he saw 15 dead negroes taken from one mill pond in which they had been thrown by rebels who had murdered them." This angered the Judge, and last week in Court he took his revenge upon us, at least, we thought so.

In the case of Lockheart against the Administrators of Lockheart, we appeared for the Administrators. It was a matter of settlement and account between Guardian and Ward. Mr. Phillips left our Court to attend Court in Newbern. The Judge continued all his causes until the 2d week of the term. The Judge continued causes for every member of the bar who asked it, and most of them asked it. On Friday evening Lockheart against Lockheart's administrators was called. We asked to lay the case over until morning. The Council objected. We stated we had not seen our client, nor had we time to file exceptions to the report made by the Clerk, &c. The Judge said we must try, and we did so. Judgment was entered against the Defendant for $1,800.

The next case was between the same parties for the same amount. We were forced again to trial, and the same judgment for the same amount was entered against the Defendants. The Council for the Plaintiff explained to the Court that he had brought two suits for the same debt, one on the Guardian bond given in 1855, and another on the bond renewed in 1858; he would issue no execution on the last judgment except for cost. By way of giving the Judge a slap and showing him the folly and injustice of his ruling, we expressed the hope that he would issue execution, for if he was entitled to judgment he was certainly entitled to execution.

Then the case of Morris against Blackmer was called; Nash for the Plaintiff and Turner for the Defendant.

Mr. Nash said he was not ready and asked that the case be continued until next week. We objected and stated to his Honor that the Plaintiff had never summoned a witness and had continued his cause for four or five years without affidavit or sufficient cause, and he was willing to take a non suit if the Defendant would pay the cost.

We insisted on trial when the Judge promptly ordered the cause to be continued until next week. Now we tell his Honor we can stand such ruling better than he can. It will not hurt us, while it will go along ways to confirm the bar and the public in the estimate placed upon his character by his brother Leaguer "Hon." William F. Henderson.

Judge Tourgee, like Judge Watts, should give the bar the "best he has in his shop," then the bar will teach the public to respect the Judge. As the law must have its authority, so the Judge must have his reverence; but Judges never get reverence from the people when they do not deserve it.

THE LEAGUE AND JUDGE TOURGEE AT ORANGE.

Dennis Harris, colored, noted for his activity in the League and his propensity for larceny was indicted for stealing a pair of Boots the property of Mr. Parker.

Parker proved his house was broken open in the night time and the boots taken therefrom, that some weeks after he heard the boots were in the possession of Mr. Upchurch of Raleigh. Mr. Upchurch was called as a witness, he proved that he got the boots from Dennis, the defendant.—Dennis did not prove how he came by them.

The Jury with great propriety convicted Dennis. As soon as the jury rendered the verdict the Judge ordered it to be set aside declaring "there was not a particle of evidence upon which to find such a verdict." He then directed the Solicitor if he did not find additional proof against Dennis before the next court, he was to dismiss the prosecution.

The behaviour of Tourgee in this case struck every one with astonishment. We want words for just comment upon it. The jury were the proper judges of his guilt and the solicitor the person to say whether the indictment should be dismissed or not.

GENERAL BENNET has been removed as Supervisor of internal revenue for North and South Carolina, and P. K. Perry has been appointed in his place. We are glad of the change.

GENERAL LEE IN A NEW MOVEMENT.—The action of General Lee, as President of Washington College, Virginia, in taking up the movement for practical and technical education in this country is likely to make as great an impression upon our old fogy schools and colleges as he did in military tactics upon our fogy commanders in the palmy days of the rebellion. He proposes to place Washington College in the front rank of the march of modern ideas by adding practical instruction in agriculture, mechanics, engineering and chemistry to its present list of studies. If he succeeds in doing so the old fashioned institutions, where the arts of words and of chopping logic, with a smattering of the dead languages only are taught, will soon be left in the lurch by the new system. The old schools must admit the new ideas of the age or go under.—*New York Herald.*

A bill declaring ten hours a legal day's work for horse railway and omnibus employees has been introduced in the New York Assembly.

OUR JUDICIARY.

Sidney Smith once preached a sermon before the King, which our "cussing" Governor, and our whole Judiciary may read with profit to themselves and benefit to the country. For their benefit we give extracts from the sermon:

"A Christian Judge in a free land should, with the most scrupulous exactness, guard himself from the influence of all party feeling. I admit it to be extremely difficult to live amidst the agitation, contests, and discussions of a free people and to remain in that state of cool, passionless, Christian candor, which society expects from their magistrates, but it is the pledge that magistrate has given, it is the life he has taken up. It is the class of qualities he has promised us. For a magistrate to enter into political discussions is to run counter to those very purposes, and he sins against those very utilities for which the office was created. It is the same fault in him that want of courage is in others, as want of moral regularity in others, and without those virtues he who ought to be cool is heated, he who ought to be neutral is partial. The crime of justice is spotted. The balance of justice is unpoised, the diller of justice is torn off, and "he who sits to judge according to the law, smites contrary to the law."

And if the preservation of calmness amidst the strong feeling by which a judge is surrounded be difficult, is it not also honorable?

Would it be honorable if it were not difficult? Why do men quit their homes and give up their common occupations and repair to the tribunal of justice?

Why this bustle and display? Why are we all so eager to pay our homage to the dispensers of Justice? Because *we all* feel that there must be some check upon human passions, because we all see the immense value and importance of men in whose placid equity and mediating wisdom we can trust in the worst of times; because we can not cherish too strongly and express too plainly the reverence we feel for men who can rise up in ship of State and rebuke the storms of the mind, and bid its angry passions be still. A christian Judge, in a free land, should not only keep his mind free from the violence of party feeling, but he should be very careful to preserve his independence, by asking no promotion and asking no favors from those who govern. A christian Judge, who means to be just, must not fear to smile according to law. He must remember that 'he beareth not the sword in vain' under his protection we acquire, under his protection we live, under his protection we enjoy. Without him no man would defend his character, no man would preserve his substance. Proper pride, just gains, valuable exertions, all depend upon his firm wisdom. The sword of political ambition is shivered to pieces against such a bulwark as a Christian and just Judge presents.

On the other hand, nations fall where Judges are unjust, because there is nothing (with an impure Judiciary) that the multitude think worth defending.

But nations do not fall which are treated as we are treated; but they rise as we have risen: too much used to justice and too much used to freedom, to care for that life which is not just and free."

PRAISE.

We like to praise Grant. He does right some times. He did right when he refused a proclamation about Cuba. Such State papers or Presidential papers are not worth the foolscap upon which they may be written. Other Presidents "have fulmined," but it has been of no effect. When foolhardy men are "spiling for a fight," the best way is to let them fight on. Fillibusters are never satisfied until they are garroted, or as a friend calls it—"gar gutted." Grant has done right as far as the proclamation is concerned. Denunciation of Cuban expeditions have no other effect than to induce others to go. Why should a President indulge in any such "Bunkombe" talk, when our manufactories and ship yards violate neutrality law daily? It is simply useless verbiage to cry out against fillibustering projects and permit our people to sell munitions of war and fit out vessels intended for the scene of conflict.

A GOOD SUGGESTION.

Mr. Froude expressed the other day at St. Andrew's his admiration for the Jewish rule that every man, no matter of what grade or calling, should learn some handicraft, in order that he may be burdensome to no one.

Mr. Froude, the eminent historian, is evidently something else than a mere man of letters. He is a practical, every day worker, and, hence, wisely endorses the excellent Jewish rule to teach every boy some trade, as well as to give him an education. No man can foresee to what a rainy he may be driven by stern, inflexible necessity. It will be "a good thing" as Mrs. Toodles said about the door plates with the name of Thompson upon them, to have a good trade to fall back upon, if in other adventures you are unfortunate. Peter the Great learnt a trade, and some noblemen have placed their sons in machine shops. It will be a good omen when our people lay aside their prejudices against mechanical labor, and when ever they have sons who manifest a genius for handicraft, to place them in some excellent establishment under the tutilage of some master of his trade. Any rational man, with the elements mixed right in his character, would rather thrive as an artisan than starve as a professional parasite. An industrious honest man merits the respect of every citizen, whether he work at the forge or the printer's stand, and what is true, he will receive it from every well regulated mind.

TO MAIL CONTRACTORS.—Gen. Smith, the second assistant Postmaster General, has issued an order to the clerks of the Inspection division of his office directing that in the future they adhere strictly to the letter of the contract, in which it is stipulated that in all cases where failure occurs, the amount that would have been paid had the trip been performed in carrying the mails shall be deducted from the amount payable to the contractor, no matter what the cause of the failure may have been.—This order is intended to enforce more thoroughly and strictly the contracts for carrying the mails.

Baroness Babette Beyfus, the last surviving sister of Meer Anselm, the founder of the famous Rothschild house, died at Frankfort, March 16, aged eighty-five.

Queen Victoria will visit Switzerland this year, and makes, also, a trip to Sicily and Greece. She will avoid Florence and Rome, and go by steamer from Genoa to Palermo.

Rothschild's heirs refuse to pay his legacies.

For the Sentinel.

PEN AND INK SKETCHES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, AS IT HAS BEEN.

DEDICATED TO THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE, AND TO THE ALUMNI OF THE UNIVERSITY.

NO. 4.

DR. MITCHELL.

Dr. Mitchell was indeed a man to be looked at on many sides, and on each would be found something to repay observation, some trait worthy of respect and admiration.

All his life he was a man of immense activity, which diffused itself through many different channels. He was an ambitious man, and ambitious of the best things. He ever desired to be foremost, and would undertake any amount of labor so that his pre eminence was felt and acknowledged. In his studies he was, so to speak, greedy of information. Nothing came amiss to his capacious intellect. He read not only all that he could read on the subjects, directly or indirectly connected with his Professorship, but there are few subjects on which men of culture, in either the literary or scientific world, converse, in which he was not either an appreciative listener, or an instructive teacher. He was with justice called "a walking Encyclopedia," and it was common to say, "ask Dr. Mitchell," whenever any one wanted information on a rare Geographical, or Historical, or Scientific matter.

HIS DEPARTMENT.

Until 1826, Dr. Mitchell held the Professorship of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. At this period the standard of mathematical attainment began to be considerably elevated in the University. Dr. Hooper says that such hard things as the Differential and Integral Calculus were not heard of when he was a student, and did not cross the Roanoke till about 1818, when they were brought in by the northern barbarians. "All things were fashioned after the model of the Scottish Universities, by Dr. Witherspoon." If this were the case, it would seem to account for the small quantum of instruction provided at Chapel Hill; if Dr. Johnson spoke the truth when he said of "Scottish education, that "there everybody got a mouthful, but nobody got a belly full."

In 1826, Dr. Olmstead having accepted a situation at Yale College, Dr. Mitchell was transferred to his chair of Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy, leaving the mathematical department to be filled by Dr. Phillips, who was crossing the Atlantic from England, to settle in New York, about the time when Dr. Mitchell came to North Carolina. By different roads, and from widely distant starting points, are men brought to be concentrated on one great work.

HOW HE WENT TO WORK.

Those of us who remember Dr. Mitchell most in the last fifteen or twenty years of his life, remember him chiefly by his activity in almost every department of business in and around the University. He was the College Bursar and kept the accounts of some four hundred young men. He was one of the regular preachers in the College Chapel, and Pastor in connection with Dr. Phillips of the Presbyterian church. He was an active farmer. He was one of the Town Commissioners, or its Magistrate of Police. He acted as Justice of the Peace. And with all these, never omitted a college duty, of relaxed in his unceasing vigilance and parental oversight of the students.—His figure fills much the largest space on the canvass in any picture of Chapel Hill life for many years. He was always busy, always had something to do which he was doing heartily. And he loved to help others; he loved to impart. No one ever went to Dr. Mitchell and asked for anything that he had it in his power to give, and went away disappointed; whether it was a poor widow who wanted a load of wood, or a neighbor who wanted his farm surveyed, or a brother *savant* with some question about the Alpine growth of the Black Mountain. But in Dr. Mitchell's early years he was a close student. I have seen a blank Ledger, among the many left by him, filled with his business accounts, which was devoted to notes of his studies—beginning Sept. 19, 1818. The Preface was written in French and lays down a plan of study for each week. So many hours to Mathematics, so many to Latin and Greek, so much to History, so much to Hebrew, so much to the Spanish language and to Botany. 'Till such an hour, '*I will not touch one book of belles lettres.*'

HIS RAMBLES.

The pursuit of Natural Science had always a peculiar charm for Dr. Mitchell.—With a mind so richly stored as his, and so *receptive*, he could not walk fifty yards into the woods without seeing fifty objects of interest and study. From his first arrival at Chapel Hill his pedestrian excursions into the surrounding country were constant. The above mentioned ledger was full of notes of these excursions which extended; through years, gradually widening in their scope and aims, leading him all over the State from the marls of her seashore counties to the coal mines of Deep River, and, finally, to his fearful death in yonder wild gorge of the Black Mountain.

Not a stream, or hill, or valley for miles round Chapel Hill that he was not familiar with; not a tree or shrub, or flower, or grass, or moss that he did not know and love. He chronicled his walks over Major Henderson's farm, over Kittrell's, over Merritts, over Taylor's. Names that now awaken only faint echoes round Chapel Hill. By such a rock, in such a field is a plant that he must identify. By Scott's Hole, near the willows, is a *Carex* that he must watch. March 29, 1821, he finds yellow jessamine in bloom in Mrs. Hooper's garden, and "in great abundance on the creek below Merritt's mill," (now Purefoy's.)—May 30, 1821, occurs this note that he had that day found the last of the twelve varieties of oak that are within two miles of the University—then follow a list of the oaks, and notes of their situation. He was certainly an enthusiastic botanist in those days. In the third week of April, 1824, (when Byron lay dying at Missolonghi) he begins a new Diary of Mosses, and hunts the *Liskea Hypnum* through a dozen authorities, to be sure of it. He had the true scholar's disdain of taking anything at second-hand.

THE MILL DAM.

Such pages are diversified with "Hints for the good instruction of the class"; or "Points to be meditated respecting the nature of light." Many a genial tramp did his classes take with him, and doubtless many a joke, good, bad, and indifferent, was perpetrated on such occasions. A man of Dr. Mitchell's large and hearty nature necessarily enjoyed a hearty joke, and could even endure an atrocious one, provided the offender was hurried off to instant execution. As for instance, in 1852, being accompanied on a geological excursion by some sixty ingenious youths, our well beloved Z bulon Vance whose propensity for joking even then gave his friends anxiety, asked the Doctor with affected concern on coming to the ruins of Barbee's Mill, whether he considered "this old mill to be *worth a dam?*" "Carry him right off," cried the Doctor.

A TRIBUTE.

As years rolled on, Dr. Mitchell's work and his reputation advanced together, till at the time of his lamented death in 1857. I suppose no man in the State was more widely known or more revered. It is an estimable advantage to any institution to have such an officer at work on it for forty years. His influence for good was incalculable. At the commencement immediately preceding his death the Rt. Rev. Bishop Otey, of Tennessee, was delivering the address before the Alumni, and turned to Dr. Mitchell on the stage in the Chapel, paying him a glowing and generous tribute for the share he had taken in forming his character when at College, ascribing to Dr. Mitchell's influence and friendship, under God, all that he himself had ever accomplished in life. Such an incident is one of the teacher's few rewards in this life.

MARRIED.

In this City, on the 4th inst., by Rev. J. K. Howell Mr. THOMAS A. JONES, of Thomasville, N. C., and Miss EMMA C., daughter of K. R. Weathers, of this City.

In Charlotte, in the Methodist Church on the 20th. ult., by the Rev. E. J. Meynardie, Mr. OREN W. HARDEN to Miss JENNIE E. DUCKWORTH.

In Charlotte, April 26th. by Rev. W. S. Hatton, ADOLPHUS GORDON to Miss AMELIA M. UTLEY, of Hillsboro', N. C.

On the 29th. ult., by Rev. J. N. Craig, Capt. THOS. G CURETON of Lancaster county, S. C., to Miss ROSA, daughter of M. L. Wallis, Esq., of Mecklenburg county, N. C.

At St. James' Church, in Wilmington on 28th. April. by Rev George Patterson, Mr JAMES A. MEBANE, to Miss MARIA A., daughter of the late John Walker, Esq

In Wilmington, on the evening of the 27th instant, by the Rev Dr. A A Watson, Mr. NORWOOD GILES, to Miss ELIZA M., daughter of the late Thos. D. Walker, Esq., all of Wilmington N. C.

At the residence of the bride's father in Wilmington, on the morning of the 29th. inst., by the Rev. George Patterson, Mr. JORDAN T. MCIVER, to Miss BETTIE A., daughter of Richard Morris, Esq., all of Wilmington.

DIED:

In Wake County on the 26th. of April Mrs MOLLIE REDFORD, wife of J. B Redford Esq., in the 55th. year of her age.

Register copy.

In Wilmington on the 29th. instant, after a protracted illness, Capt. N. E. BRICKHOUSE, aged 60 years, 1 month and 24 days.

In Mecklenburg county, on the 18 h. ult. Mrs ELIZA, wife of Mr. Adam Todd, aged 68 years.—

At Mount Pleasant, Cabarrus county, on the 4th. ult., Mrs MARTHA H., wife of Mr. J. J. Misenheimer, aged 42 years.

In Iredell county, April 18th. JANIE DONALSON, aged 14 years.

In Lumberton, Robeson county, on the 28th ult., Thos. A. NORMENT, Esq., aged about 60 years.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WILMINGTON, N. C. April 30, 1869.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Bank Cape Fear will be held at the Banking House of J. G. Burr & Co., on Wednesday after the second Monday in May, being the 12th. inst.

J. G BURR & CO.

may 4 3t

50 BARRELS PEACH BLOW (IRISH) POtatoes which we will sell low to close consignment.

may 4-tf W. C. STRONACH.

100,000 CYPRESS SHINGLES for sale in lots to suit; shingles 6 inch heart Cypress

may 4-1m W. H. JONES & CO., Auction & Com. Merchants.

FROM ENGLAND.

180 Nights at St. James Hall London.

OPENS AT

TUCKER HALL

FRIDAY NIGHT MAY 7TH.

ALSO,

Saturday, Monday and Tuesday nights May 8, 10 & 11.

GRAND MATINEE.

TUESDAY, MAY 11.

For the accommodation of families and Sabbath Schools at reduced prices of admission.

The most sublime and imposing spectacle of modern times! The original and only

LONDON MILTONIAN TABLEAUX

—OF—

PARADISE LOST.

The Great Rebellion in Heaven!—The War of the Angels—The Fall of Satan and the Fall of Man!

As described by John Milton in his immortal poem of Paradise Lost, it being a complete illustration of this great poem from beginning to end, carrying out Milton's idea of

HEAVEN, HELL, CHAOS.

—AND—

PARADISE.

Admission to all Parts of the Hall 50 cents; Children 25 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

Doors open at 7½. Commence at 8.

april 30-1td

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from

SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process. Address

ROBERT SOUTTER.

apr1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10. COTTON CARDS.
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars.
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws.
Claw, Shoe and Tack Hammers.
Smooth, Jack, Fire and Jointer Planes.
Mill, Bunstard and Hand Saw Files.
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps.
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted.
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

Medical Society of the State of North Carolina.

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Medical Society of North Carolina will be held in Salisbury on Wednesday, 12th. day of May.

E. BURKE HAYWOOD, M. D. President.

THOMAS F. WOOD, M. D., Sec'y.

may 3-tf

COTTON HOES AND COTTON PLOWS.
600 Nos. 0, 1, and 2 Cotton Hoes.
100 Cotton Plows
in Store and ready for use.

may 3-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON, Raleigh N. C.

GROSS HERRING! CUT HERRING!

ROE HERRING!

New Carolina Herring's. Just received and for sale by DOUGLAS BELL.

april 23-tf

Cheap Whiskey.

ANOTHER SUPPLY—Just received.

may 1-tf G. T. STRONACH, Com. Merchant.

Coffee, Coffee.

A LARGE LOT. Cheap for cash.

may 1-tf G. T. STRONACH, Com. Merchant.

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company,

ASSETS $5,000,000. MEMBERS 30,000.

THE LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY WEST OF THE SEABOARD CITIES, HAVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF MEMBERS, THE LARGEST SURPLUS, THE LARGEST BUSINESS AND THE LARGEST INCOME. ITS LOCATION GIVES IT THREE (3) PROMINENT AND IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES over Eastern Companies 1st. The opportunity for constant, profitable and safe investments of its funds at A HIGHER RATE OF INTEREST; money being in greater demand and SECURITIES RAPIDLY ENHANCING IN VALUE. 2nd. The fact that expenses for rent, officers' and employees' salaries are naturally much less than necessary for the same items in large Eastern Cities. It issues the following kind of POLICIES: ORDINARY LIFE, ENDOWMENT, JOINT LIFE AND RETURN PREMIUM. IN EACH POLICY IS A PARAGRAPH DECLARING IT NON-FORFEITING. The NATURAL LET BE LOWER. 3rd. In the fact that expenses for rent, officers' and employees' salaries are naturally much less than necessary for the same items in large Eastern Cities. It issues the following kind of POLICIES: ORDINARY LIFE, ENDOWMENT, JOINT LIFE AND RETURN PREMIUM. IN EACH POLICY IS A PARAGRAPH DECLARING IT NON-FORFEITING. The insured are Permitted to travel at any time, anywhere North of the Tropic of CANCER, and to reside anywhere North of said Tropic. An investigation of the merits of this Company, by those wishing to insure is earnestly requested.

The Agent will cheerfully elucidate its system to ANY ONE who may call upon him at his office over R. B. Andrews' Clothing Store and next door to the Office of the Ætna.

April 26-1m C. C. CROW, GEN'L. AGENT FOR N. C.

GRAND SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE

AND

PERSONAL PROPERTY,

BY THE

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,

RALEIGH, N. C.

$100,000 CAPITAL STOCK,

CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA, FEB. 20TH, 1869.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN C. HESTER, *Sec'y and Treas.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Legal Counsellor*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DISPOSED OF, WORTH $146,694!

$2 A CHANCE!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One Residence in Raleigh, N. C., described below				$10,000
One	"	"	"	8,000
One	"	"	"	4,500
One	"	"	"	5,000
One	"	Warrenton	"	3,000
One	"	Chapel Hill	"	2,000
One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C.,			"	2,000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Pianos, $650 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore Md.	$ 6,500
10	Fine Top Buggies, $300 each, made by H. D Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	3,000
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
800	Silk Dresses best article, 12 yards to each dress $40.	32,000
6	Velocipedes $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1.25,	1,350
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $260,	1,560
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,000
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3,360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000
9000	Prizes Value of the total am't,	$146,694

Total number of Tickets, 73,347.

All of the above is put in the drawing at the regular cash selling prices and will be disposed of by a regular mode of Drawing, and in order to accomplish this, the Company will sell 73,347 tickets at $2 each; for further information read section 10 and 11 of the By-Laws of the Company:

BY-LAWS.

SEC. 10. The plan of drawing shall be as follows: there shall be two wheels, one a prize wheel and one a number wheel, arranged in some public place in the city, where any one holding a ticket may be present on the day of drawing.—In the number wheel there shall be as many tickets corresponding in number as those which have been sold. In the prize wheel there shall be as many tickets as there are prizes, those tickets shall be deposited in the wheels by a board of supervisors, who shall be appointed by the Directors, after which the wheel shall be sealed up and placed in any bank in the city, the Director's may direct, until the time of drawing, when the supervisors shall bring the wheels to the drawing, break the seals and the drawing shall be disposed of by taking a ticket from each wheel, at the same time and the prize ticket taken from the prize wheel shall designate the prize drawn by the ticket corresponding in number to the one taken from the number wheel at the same time. The wheel shall be well shaken after each ticket is drawn.

SEC. 11. The Directors shall designate the time and place of drawing, at which time and place the supervisors shall be required to be present and see that the drawing is conducted entirely equitable.

A Board of supervisors, will be appointed who will have exclusive control and management of the drawing. They will conduct the distribution and see that each person is legally invested with the property he may draw. A duplicate registry of the tickets sold will be kept; so that, in the event of loss of ticket, the accident may be remedied and no mistake can occur.

The Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL in the City of Raleigh, immediately after sale of tickets,—of which due notice will be given.

The Company is working under the provisions of a special Charter granted by the General Assembly of North Carolina, which compels the Company to comply faithfully with all contracts.

Copies can be had on application to the Company.

All the above mentioned property will certainly be disposed of as above stated, and those drawing it will be invested with the title in fee simple.

☞ No member of the Company is allowed to purchase any tickets.

All moneys sent by mail, at the owner's risk; that sent by Express, Registered Letters, Checks or Drafts, at the risk of the Company.

No property will be listed unless the title is indisputable.

The Treasurer has been required to give a bond of five thousand dollars for the faithful performance of his duties. He is required to deposit, daily, in the bank, all monies received, where it will remain until all the tickets are sold and all the property will be positively drawn and delivered to the parties drawing, or the money returned. Send two dollars by express, postoffice order, registered letter, or draft, at our risk, or by mail at your own, and take a chance at the 3,000 valuable prizes offered.

Tickets will be sent any where in the United States at the Company's risk.

One fine residence built of brick, in the best improved style, in the city of Raleigh, with eight acres of ground, and all necessary outbuildings, with many fine ornamentals about the yard. Value	$ 12,500
One large and convenient house in the city of Raleigh, on Newbern Street, thirteen large comfortable rooms double parlors, with all necessary out-buildings, 1½ acres, ground, and a beautiful oak grove. Value	$ 6,500
One large House on Newbern, and Bloodworth streets, containing twenty-seven suitable for a boarding house, all necessary out-buildings, with a beautiful oak grove in the yard and 1 acre of ground. Value	$ 5,000
One in Warrenton, N. C. known as the Alston property, in perfect order, one of the best built houses in the State, containing 6 large rooms, double piazzas and portices, one of the most commanding and beautiful residences in the place, with 8 acres of ground, fine orchard, beautiful oak grove in the yard, and all necessary out-buildings. Value	$ 5,000
The property at Taylorsville is very attractive, valuable and cheap. It is a Hotel at the county seat of a flourishing and growing village of a thousand or more inhabitants, and situated one square from a good and flourishing College, no school of better grade, right on the line of the Atlantic & Ohio Railroad, and being situated in the mountain region, the scenery is truly delightful and fascinating. Contains twenty rooms, and the buildings are new. Value	$ 2,000
One in Chapel Hill, containing 4 rooms with fire-places, and one forty-foot dining room. Also, kitchen, outhouses and one and three-fourths acres of land. Value	$ 1,000

Those ordering tickets can select any number from 1 to 73,347. If the number ordered has been taken, the number nearest will be sent.

One three cent stamp must accompany every order.

Persons desiring any further information, will please address

JOHN C. HESTER,

apl 19-tf Secretary.

COTTON PLANTING.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF JOHNSON'S IMproved Georgia Planters, just received. Orders must be sent in at once to secure them for this season.

April 15-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Agt. for Manufactory.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

TUESDAY, MAY 4, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Annual meeting of the Stockholders of Bank of Cape Fear on May 12th in Wilmington.

Peach Blow Potatoes by W. C. Stronach & Co.

100,000 Cypress Shingles for sale by W. H. Jones & Co.

THE ÆTNA.—This Life Insurance Company stands very high in Insurance circles. It had for 1868, a larger income than any other company with the exception of two only. W. H. Crow, Esq., is the General Agent for North Carolina and a part of Virginia.

THE MILTONIAN TABLEAUX.—These sublime panoramic views will be opened in Raleigh on next Friday, the 7th inst. They have attracted marked attention wherever they have been exhibited, whether in this country or in Europe.

WE were mistaken, yesterday, when we said that Dr. R. B. Haywood had *gathered* 113 strawberries from one bush. The Dr. informs us that he has one *bush* of New Jersey Scarlet with 118 berries, and one of Knox's Jocunda with 141 berries, which he will be glad to show any gentleman who feels an interest in such matters.

FOUND. A gold stud, near the city Post Office, which the owner can have upon application at this office.

KEYS FOUND.—By paying for notice the owner can get them at this office.

"BOIL IT DOWN."—Let correspondents read this humorous and sensible poem on our first page.

WE acknowledge our obligations to our old friend James Todd for a club of subscribers from Eagle Rock, Wake.

"ACCIDENTALLY overlooked"—i. e., it was not designedly or intentionally passed by or neglected. The expression may not be elegant but it is *not* ungrammatical. We never turn to "locals" for Goldsmithian English. In locals ordinarily there is much more of the "Smith," than there is of the "gold," as Douglas Jerrold said to Albert Smith, when he was asked by him if he did not remind him of Goldsmith. "Yes," was the reply, "there is a good deal of the *Smith* but not much of the *gold*."

Before persons essay the difficult task of telling what is grammatically correct and what is not, it would be wise in them to acquaint themselves with the rules of Bingham's Grammars, with Dean Alford's "Queen's English," with Horne Tooke's "Diversions at Perley" and a goodly number of books that might be mentioned.

CHOICE ENGLISH.—"When any *one* sets out to lie we like to see *them* make a good job of it."—*Standard.*

THE Charlotte *Democrat* "regrets that the *Sentinel* did not better inform itself before making such an erroneous statement" relative to the vote upon a new subscription of $600,000 in eight per cent Bonds to the Atlantic, Tennessee and Ohio Railroad.—The person who usually gets up such notices was absent. The gentleman who prepared the one commented upon by the *Democrat* drew his information from some one of the Charlotte papers. Such is, atleast, his impression.

THE UNIVERSITY.—We have received an order for one thousand copies of the following "Ball ticket":

University of North Carolina,

COMMENCEMENT BALL,

Complimentary to the Graduating Class,

THURSDAY EVENING, JUNE 3D, 1869

Managers.—Johnnie Tenney, Tankie Carr, Mittie Ward, Addie Cates, Jennie Davis, Johnnie Suggs.

Honorary Members.—J. T. Deweese, M. C., Col. H. B. Guthrie, C. L. Harris, Superintendent of Public Works, Windy B. Henderson, Gen. Littlefield, Pilgrim Ashley.

We must decline the proposition, and for three reasons, either of which is entirely satisfactory to us. 1. The party ordering the tickets refers us to the *Hands* for our pay. "That can't be did." We can't quite stand that sort of security. 2. The "Managers" seem to be of the juvenile sort, and before we commit them to the duties of the ball room we would at least like to have the consent of their mothers. 3. The *post mark* is *not* Chapel Hill. Hence, we fear a *trick.*

MAJ. HEARNE.—We are glad to welcome this gentleman to the editorial brotherhood again. He took charge of the Goldsboro' *Messenger* on yesterday. The following is his rather *unique* editorial bow:

"SALUTATORY—'Much remains unwritten.'—We have no promises to make for the future, no vain regrets of the past, no record to defend, and but one favor to ask—read the *Messenger.* HEARNE.

A disappointed politician lately returned from Washington, where his claims to serve his country in a public capacity, were not regarded with favor, inserts in his county paper the following adv:

Wanted.—A young man of respectable parentage and good looks, desires to correspond with a young lady of similar qualities, with a view to matrimony. She must be related to Gen. Grant. None others need apply. Cousin preferred, but no objection to an aunt, if not too aged.

Hugh Beckham, son of Edward Beckham, who resides in the edge of Alexander county, near the Taylorsville road, while felling a tree, last week, by some means had his thigh broken by a tree falling across it. Dr. W. M. Campbell, of this place, was sent for to administer relief.—*Statesville American.*

"Nulla palma sine pulvere,
Palmam qui meruit, ferat."

A friend, having observed that these lines had been adopted as the motto of the Wells party, furnishes us with the following translation:

None but the DIRTY can our honors wear,
The dirtiest, therefore, shall our honors bear.
Rich. Whig.

STATE NEWS.

Goldsboro is to have a new town pump.

The Presbyterian Congregation of Goldsboro will give a festival on to-day the 4th.

Mr. Frank Jones, of Wayne, died on last Thursday of a disease contracted while in a Yankee "Black-Hole" at Elmira, New York.

ADDRESS.—Geo. M. Arnold, col., last evening delivered an address to the members of the Labor Union Association. His subject was "Labor and the Laboring man," a theme well suited to the occasion, and which, we hear, was very well discussed by the Speakers.—*Wil. Star.*

SENT TO THE WORKHOUSE.—Only fifteen convicts were sent to the Workhouse yesterday, to serve out their respective terms of imprisonment. They were all convicted or plead guilty of larceny and were sentenced to terms ranging from 6 to 12 months. *Wil. Journal.*

VELOCIPEDE RINK.—Mr. Benj. Durfee, the City Clerk and proprietor of the velocipede riding school, proposes establishing a rink for the accommodation of lovers of this sport in the Walker lot on Princess street. It is to be 60 feet wide and 125 feet long.—*Wil. Journal.*

DISCHARGES IN BANKRUPTCY.—We are indebted to Charles H. Hibbard, Esq., Clerk of the United States District Court, for the following list of Bankrupts discharged at the Spring Term of the United States District Court, for the Pamlico District, which closed its session yesterday:

Craven County.—James S Lane, B Weathersbee, John L Gardner, W C Bryan, R T Berry, O Marks, H. J. Menninger, John F Hanff, John V Jordan, Allen & Hildreth, Franklin Hoele.

Lenoir Co.—F M Sutton, John W Sutton.

Beaufort Co.—J R H Carmer, Samuel Carson.

Carteret Co.—Higgins & Simmond, W. K. Styron.

Edgecombe Co.—J H Cutchen.

Wayne Co.—Willis Pepkin.

Wilson Co.—William H Farmer, John W Farmer.

Chatham Co.—German B Guthrie, Edwin Long, H H Burke, R J Fousher, Wm F Burns.

Franklin Co.—Benjamin N Howell.

Greene Co.—H B Estes, T H Morrow, Jas A Bullock, Geo T Lavister.

Johnston Co.—Samuel H Hood.

Northampton Co.—Robt J Grammer.

Orange Co—Freeman Walker, Erasmus D Nutt, W G Bowers.

Wake Co.—Jno T Ball, W Presly O'Neal, Anderson Page, Wilbert C Page, W H Cunninggim.

Guilford Co.—Richard Sterling, Nath'l G Dobbs, Milton Murphy, William Pritchell, Webb Pritchell, Newton H Parker.

Alamance Co.—Thos G McLean.

Caswell Co.—W W Norfleet.

Davidson Co.—Randall Bodenbamer, Troy Glascock.

Person Co.—John W Pearce, Robt Holloway.—*Newbern Jour. of Commerce.*

HARBOR MASTER'S REPORT.—The following number of vessels arrived at this Port, from March 31st to May 1st, 1869:

Steamers,	17.
Barques,	1
Brigs,	9.
Schooners,	25.
Total,	52.

With an aggregate tonage of 15,167 tons, Foreign 251. Coastwise 14,916. Small vessels not included in the above.

B. J. LAWTON,
Harbor Master.
Wilmington Journal.

FROST.—There was a pretty heavy frost visible this (Monday) morning, May 3d, after several days of unusually cold weather for the season.—*Charlotte Democrat.*

THE CHARLOTTE & S C. RAILROAD.—The annual meeting of the Charlotte & South Carolina Railroad Company was held in Columbia last week says the *Yorkville Enquirer.* The reports of the President, Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent were referred to a committee who made favorable reports in regard to the manner in which those officers had discharged the duties of their several positions. The next annual meeting of the stockholders is fixed for the third Wednesday in April, 1870.

The Committee on nominations for directors to serve for the ensuing year reported the following ticket, which was unanimously elected: William Johnston, J A Young, W H Neal, A B Davidson, of North Carolina; Giles J Patterson, J J McClure, of Chester; William R Robertson, James H. Rion, of Fairfield; A B Springs, of York; John Fisher, L D Childs, C D Melton, vice A R Taylor, who declined a re-election, of Columbia.—*Ib.*

A meeting of the Stockholders and Directors of the Western N. C. Railroad will be held at Morganton on the 4th inst.—*Ib.*

The Wilmington and Manchester Railroad has been turned over to the creditors of the Company to satisfy a mortgage which covered the rolling stock, track, &c. This course was ordered by a meeting of the Stockholders in Wilmington.—*Ib.*

We learn that Mr. James M. Turrentine has been appointed Mail Agent on the N C. Railroad.—*Ib.*

IMPROVED MACHINERY.—Mr. P. P. Zimmerman, at the Foundry in the Navy Yard lot, is the Agent for a Machine that we think will be of great benefit to wheat raisers. It threshes, cleans and bags the wheat all by one operation. Would it not be well for farmers in neighborhoods to combine and buy one of these Machines so as to get the benefit of it.—*Ib.*

The Mayor of this City, Maj. C. Dowd resigned his office last week on account of professional engagements. S. W. Davis, Esq., was elected by the Board of Aldermen to serve as Mayor until further action of the Board.—*Ib.*

When Sheriff White went to one of the cells of the Jail on Thursday morning last to give the prisoners their breakfast, five men rushed out and got into the street before being recaptured. They did not strike the Sheriff nor attempt to harm him.—*Ib.*

OLD AGE.—Mrs. Elizabeth Costner died in Gaston county, on the 29th ult., at the advanced age of 103 years. Until within the past month, she was active and enjoying the use of all her faculties. It is said she never wore a pair of spectacles, and her sight was good up to the day of her death. —*Ib.*

IN ALL.—There have been no less than 32 convicts, in all, sent to the Workhouse since the commencement of the Spring term of the Superior Court.—*Wil. Journal.*

CASES TRIED.—The number of cases tried at the Spring term of the Superior Court (just ended) for this county is as follows: Larceny, 68; assault and battery, 28; fornication and adultery, 5; affray, 6; burglary 3; highway robbery, 1; arson, 1; forgery 1; rape, 1 sundry others, 35—159. The civil docket was scarcely touched.—This we esteem a good two week's work.—*Wil. Journal.*

PERSONAL.

A Cincinnati woman endorsed on her tax return, "Taxation without representatron is tyranny."

Prince Gortschakoff has contracted for 700,000 guns to be delivered with as little delay as possible.

Mr. Blanchard Jerrold is to start an English daily paper in Paris, to be called the Continent.

The Hon. Jacob Thompson arrived at his home, in Oxford, Miss., on Saturday evening last.

Brownlow's Knoxville *Whig* favors De Witt C. Senter for Governor, in opposition to Stokes.

Prentice, of the Louisville *Journal*, is responsible for the following paragraph:

"The scallawags can have no pleasure in living, and their only consolation in dying will be that their friend Satan will not 'leave them out in the cold.'"

Victor Hugo is quarrelling with Lamartine's heirs. They want to sell his letters written to the poet, and he demands their return.

A Western Radical paper apologizes for Ashley's appointment by the remark that "surely the office shouldn't remain vacant, waiting for an honest man to turn up."

Prof. A. L. Perry, of Williams College, one of the ablest advocates of free trade in the country, has accepted an invitation of the Executive Committee of the American Freetrade League to become their advocate, and for six months from the 1st of July will devote himself exclusively to its work.

Secretary Hamilton Fish lives in Robinson's house, opposite West Point, where Arnold heard of Andre's capture, and leaving Washington at the dinner table, kissed Mrs. Arnold and the child, and ran down to the river to embark on board the British gunboat Vulture.

The Hon. John P. Hale, Minister to Spain, telegraphs Senator Summer by cable as follows: "The attack on me by Perry in his letter of March 2, is false. I have the documents to prove it, and in a few days will send them to you." It will be remembered that the letter above referred to charged that Hale had used his ministerial franchise for commercial purposes.

The Grand Duke Nicholas, of Russia, when lately proceeding by railway to Odessa, had a narrow escape from destruction. The imperial train contained, besides the Prince, the English Ambassador, Lady Buchanan, and several personages of high distinction. It had just passed at full speed over the bridge of Seim, between Koursk and Kiew, when the whole structure fell in, and another train which followed, full of travellers, was precipitated into the river. The accident has cost the Minister of Public Works his place.

TELEGRAPHIC SUMMARY.

A heavy gale on Friday night swept away the galleries of the light house and keeper's dwelling, at the mouth of the Missisippi river, and at Southwest Pass, below New Orleans, inundated the light house there, destroyed the boats and caused the building to settle one foot, besides damaging the rigging of vessels in the pass.

Supervisor Creecy, at New Orleans, has seized over a hundred boxes of tobacco arrived there from Augusta, Ga., and has caused the arrest of the captain of the brig Colson, charged with fraudulently branding 3,000 boxes of tobacco.

The incessant rain for the last two days was varied in Philadelphia yesterday by a fall of snow of an hour's duration. In Sckuylkill county, Pa., heavy snow storms were reported on Saturday.

The damage by fire to the iron ship Sussex, lately towed into Savannah, is slight, and the cargo of cotton and oil-cake will be saved in a damaged condition.

A new building, worth $25,000, has been given to the Cincinnati Home of the Friendless for the reformation of abandoned women. The new house will accommodate forty inmates.

A movement is on foot for the separation of the States of Bolivia, Antioquia, Tolima, Cauca and Panama from the Union, with a view to the formation of a separate republic.

The heavy rain continue in Alabama, and in some sections with disastrous results, attended with freshets and destruction of much cotton and corn.

The tower of the First Presbyterian Church in Rochester, New York, was destroyed by fire last night, the work of incendiarism.

The cotton factory of Harkins Brothers, near Troy, New York, has been burned.—Loss $75,000.

The steamer Alaska, from Aspinwall for New York, brought $690,000 in treasure on Saturday.

The Georgia crop accounts are favorable for the whole State.

WHIM WHAMS.

Many young men are so improvident they can not keep any thing but late hours.

Musical.—Is there any connection between a "musical *pitch*" and a guitar?

After Marriage.—"Henry, love, I wish you would throw away that book and talk to me. I feel so dull."

(A long pause and no reply.)

"Henry dear my foot's asleep."

"It is? Well, don't talk; you might wake it up."

How to Prevent Gray Hairs.—Keep your head shaved. Warranted not to fail.

Music in the Sole.—A clog dance.

If it wasn't for the looks of the thing, fresh paint would be a nuisance. As an odor it is odious.

Enter jury with verdict. "We find the prisoner (an Irishman) guilty of murder in the first degree, and would recommend him to the clemency of the court."

The Judge, after pronouncing the death sentence, addressed Pat as follows:

"You have heard your sentence, but being an old man, the court grants you the privilege of choosing your manner of death."

"Faith, and you can't be in earnest," said Pat.

"By my honor as Judge," was the reply.

"Och," said Pat, "and then I'll be after dying by old age in my bed."

The Nashville *Press and Times* says that "Andrew Johnson is anarchy stalking about in breeches." Radicalism is anarchy stalking abroad without that decent integument. *Louisville Courier Journal.*

CHOICE MARYLAND SUGAR CURED HAMS.
At A. D. TAYLOR'S,
No. 11, Hargett St.
april 23-tf

ANOTHER LOT FRESH CANNED TOMATOES. At A. D. TAYLOR'S.
april 23-tf

N. C. HAMS. Just received by DOUGLAS BELL.
April 23-tf

THOMASVILLE SHOES, For sale by A. D. TAYLOR.
apr9-

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Secretary Boutwell has issued twelve stringent rules, among them prohibiting visiting, drinking and smoking during business hours.

E. B. Washburne sailed for France Saturday.

H. T. Blow, of St. Louis, has been regularly commissioned as Minister to Brazil.

Commissioner Delano has been notified that his decision, sustaining Webster's assessments, will be contested in the courts by bankers and brokers.

The Dyer court martial is now in secret session, preparing a verdict from evidence counsel having waved argument.

Mr. Nelson, the new Minister to Mexico, will soon proceed to Havana where a Federal war vessel will convey him to Vera Cruz.

There is no truth in the newspaper statements that the Mexican Government proposes to sell Sonora to the United States.

Rosecrans' dispatches will receive no answer from the State Department, as Nelson's early presence will render an answer unnecessary.

The wild statements regarding General Lee's visit require the re assertion that the visit was very brief—not ten minutes—and the conversation confined to matters of personal courtesy.

Chief Justice Chase will hold court successively in Richmond, Raleigh and Charleston.

Consul General Plumb sails for Havana on Thursday. His instructions include a caution against precipitating a quarrel with the Spanish authorities.

P. K. Perry has been appointed supervisor of internal revenue for North and South Carolina, vice Bennet, and S. J Conklin for Mississippi, Louisiana and Arkansas, vice Creecy.

FROM RICHMOND—CHIEF JUSTICE CHASE.

RICHMOND, May 3.—Chief Justice Chase arrived this afternoon and opened the United States Circuit Court, assisted by Judge Underwood. Judge Chase briefly charged the Grand Jury. The jury was composed entirely of whites and the iron clad oath being dispensed with, many old citizens appeared in the jury box for the first time since the close of the war.

The case of Cæsar Griffin, involving the legality of Judge Underwood's decision, setting aside the action of State courts, whose officers are ineligible under the 14th. amendment, was called and will be argued to-morrow.

The 17th. Infantry arrived here to night.

LOYAL TENNESSEE.

MEMPHIS, May 3.—It is reported a fight was progressing last night at Brownsville, Tennessee. Two negroes and one white killed at last accounts.

FROM NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Gen. Butler pleads for John Russell Young and Oakley Hall for Charles Dana in the approaching libel suit.

FOREIGN.

ST. PETERSBURG, May 3.—The recall of Stockle, American Minister, is officially announced.

CORK, May 3.—A mass meeting on saturday endorsed the Mayor's recent speech. The resolutions expressed confidence in and sympathy for the Mayor.

FROM OMAHA.

OMAHA, May 4.—The Central Pacific Railroad reached its terminus at Promontory Point on Saturday.

The Union Pacific was delayed by heavy rock cutting and bridging. It is doubted if the roads meet before the 10th. of May.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Cotton steady; sales 36,000 bales at 29¼. Flour more doing at noon's advance. Wheat more active; Spring 3 to 4 cents better; white Canada $1.9½. Corn 2@3 cents better; new mixed Western 88@92. Pork firmer; new $30.75@31. Lard a shade firmer; kettle 18¾@18½. Whiskey more active at 96@98. Rice more active; Carolina 8¾@9½. Sugar quiet. Coffee firm. Molasses quiet. Spirits Turpentine quiet at 47½. Rosin steady.

Governments closed strong; 62's 18½. Southerns generally steady. Money active at 7. Currency, with the exception of coin discounts, 18. Sterling dull at 9½. Gold, after great excitement and activity, closed at 35½. Stocks steady.

BALTIMORE, May 3.—Cotton steady at 28@28½. Flour dull and lower; Superfine $5 75@$6 50.—Wheat steady—receipts small. Corn scarce and higher; white 83, yellow 86. Oates firm at 77.—Provisions unchanged. Whiskey firm at 93.

WILMINGTON, May 3.—Spirits Turpentine quiet at 41½. Rosin better at $1.95@$7 00. Crude Turpentine steady at $1,65@$2 75. Tar steady at $1,40.

LIVERPOOL, May 3.—Cotton easier; Uplands 11¾; Orleans 12¼. Rosin 16@19.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 4, M.—Gen. Lee accompanied by his daughter, arrived at Alexandria this morning, and proceeded to the residence of a kinsman. There were no demonstrations as it was understood they would displease General Lee.

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, May 4, M.—The Tobacco Factory of E. T. Pilkinton & Co., was burnt this morning. Loss $50,000. Insured for $20,000.

FROM CHICAGO.

CHICAGO, May 4, M.—Advices from the Indian country, received at Sheridan's Head Quarters, say everything that has been done to make peace with the Sioux as a nation is an entire failure. The Indians are just as far from peace to-day as they were two years ago.

FROM HAVANA.

HAVANA, May 4, M.—A Revolutionary Congress, composed of thirty delegates from all parts of the Island, have assembled at Sibatreon. The Journals announce that the insurgents have appeared at Cinco Villes. Many large plantations and estates have been seized under the confiscation decree.

MARKETS

NEW YORK, May 4, M.—Money steady 7. Sterling 9¼. Gold 135¼. 62's 18½. N.C's 60¼. New 54¼. Flour 10@15 better. Wheat 2@3 better—Corn 1@2 better. Pork firmer 31¼. Lard firm Steam 18¼. Cotton quiet 29¼. Turpentine steady 47@47. Rosin firm, strained 2,62½.

LIVERPOOL, May 4, M.—Cotton dull. Uplands 11¾. Orleans 12¼. Sales 6,000.

Fans! Fans! Fans!!
PALM LEAF AND FANCY FANS.
Large Stock.
At
W. H & R. S. TUCKER & CO'S.
may 3-tf

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & Co.
LARGE STOCK OF
Domestics,
Hosiery,
Denims,
Linens,
Ticks,
Stripes,
Brown and Bleached Sheetings.

MATTINGS.
CANTON MATTINGS, WHITE AND Checked:
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 3-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols
SPRING & SUMMER 1869,
ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of
UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS
AND SUN UMBRELLAS
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 3 tf

Dress Good, Dress Goods.
FANCY DRESS GOODS,
Mohairs, Poplins,
Granadiens, Sea Side Dusters,
Chambreys, Gingham,
Prints,
Black Alpacas and
White goods,
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 3 tf

Pea Nuts, Pea Nuts.
ANOTHER SUPPLY, JUST RECEIVED AND for Sale.
G T. STRONACH.
Com Merchant.
April 26-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (O. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old,)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	8
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	22
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	80
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N C. Rail Road,	20
Ral. Gas Light,	110
Ral. National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange. Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	3
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro',	55
" Thomasville,	20
" Wadesboro',	30
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	3
" Wilmington,	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	28
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " " (new,)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	48c
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	5
" " (new)	5
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	35
" " (new.)	20
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock,	20
N. C R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & Co., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,
AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool, Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	50
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	3
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	38
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE.

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit
8000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 8
2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct. Bonds.
100 Shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.

Jan. 1, 1869-tf

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@25
" BAL'T. & WESTERN	17@20
BEEF ON HOOF	8@10
" NETT	00@00
BUTTER	40@45
COTTON	26@26½
CHICKENS, Spring,	20@25
" Grown	35@40
CORN. ....New	100@1 10
COFFEE	22½@40
EGGS	15@20
FLOUR	8 00@13
FODDER, New	00@1 25
HERRINGS	$10 00@$11
HIDES—Green	8@8½c pr. lb.
" Dry	14 @16
HAY pr. cwt.	90@$1
LARD	22@25
MEAL—New	100@1 20
MOLASSES	55@65
NAILS	00@10
PEAS—Stock	80@0 90
" White	90@1 00
POTATOES—Irish, New	100@3 00
" Sweet	75@90
RAGS	3½@4
SALT—Fine	3 75@4 00
" Ground	3 00@3 50
SUGAR	11½@22
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	35@75
ONIONS	75@1 00
SHEAF OATS	75@1 00
BEESWAX	25@30
MULLETS	8 00@9 00
SHUCKS	75

REMARKS.

Cotton—No change to note; very little arriving.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

ASSETS	$10,462,581,75.
AMOUNT OF INCOME	6,227,071.
SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES	2,675,999,46.

THE Ætna is not only the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina in having paid the

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. Having by far the largest numbers. But when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies.

It is one of the great Companies of the land
IN INCOME, IN ASSETS, IN NUMBER OF POLICIES,
IN AMOUNT INSURED, IN SOLIDITY AND STRENGTH,
IN SOUNDNESS, CHEAPNESS,
PROMPTNESS, AND SUCCESS.

Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of ALL and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13,337.
Brooklin	do.	2,108.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11,950.
Equitable	do.	11,086.
National U. S. (organized in 1868.)		2,213.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

May 3-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Childrens trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.

March 25-tf A. CREECH

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
IRON AND STEEL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
GLASS,
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES.
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS,
Iron Fronts. Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Just Arrived.
50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 3-dawwly.

Flour, Flour.
JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.
april 29-tf

MISCELLANEOUS

SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION!

ON MONDAY THE 7TH. DAY OF JUNE 1869, in pursuance of a decree in Equity made at January Term last of the Supreme Court of N. C., in the case wherein the Heron Mining Company is complainant and Joseph Weisman is respondent, I shall proceed to sell at the door of the Court House of the county of Wake, in the City of Raleigh, to the highest bidder, the following described property, to-wit: About

SIXTEEN TRACTS OF LAND,

containing in all some

4,000 ACRES,

to be sold in four parts, as near equal in quantity as may be, excepting from said sale the Mill seat and four acres, part of the Malone tract.

Also the mining privilege upon two other tracts of some

1,000 ACRES OR MORE.

The same to be sold in four like parts.

This land is situate in the County of Wake, and near the City of Raleigh. There is a continuous vein and many parallel veins of Graphite, Plumbago or Black Lead much of it of the highest quality, extending throughout the entire chain of tracts, some twelve miles in length.

Terms 5 per cent. cash, and the residue of the purchase money upon a credit of one, two and three years.

WM. H. BAGLEY,
Commissioner.
april 27-tds

FOR SALE.

SEVERAL SETS OF WAGGON HARNESS, Also, Single Harness.
Cyprus Shingles 4x20 inches.
april 25-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SODA WATER!

SODA WATER!

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN DESIRING A nice Glass of Ice-Cool Soda Water,
FROM THE FAMOUS ARCTIC FOUNTAIN,
Can find it at
BRADLEY & CHRISTOPHERS',
April 20-tf Opposite the Post Office.

HOW TO KEEP COOL?



THE ANSWER IS EASY.

A. D. ROYSTER & BRO., HAVE JUST INtroduced, in their newly fitted up Store on Fayetteville Street, (nearly opposite the Raleigh National Bank,) one of the Splendid and costly

ARCTIC SODA FOUNTAINS,

from which they are prepared to dispense that delightful beverage in all its perfection,—cool and sparkling.

April 23-tf A. D. ROYSTER & BRO'S.

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND
FOR THE SEASON OF BEST
BOSTON ICE.
Will be sold in large and small quantities at
A. W. FRAPS'
On Fayetteville Street,
OPPOSITE THE MARKET.
THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.
April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

The Daily Sentinel.

BOIL IT DOWN.

Whatever you have to say, my friend,
Whether witty, or grave, or gay,
Condense as much as ever you can,
And say it in the readiest way;
And whether you write of rural affairs,
Or particular things in town,
Just take a word of friendly advice—
Boil it down.

For if you go spattering over a page,
When a couple of lines would do,
Your butter is spread so much you see,
That the bread looks plainly through.
So when you have a story to tell,
And would like a little renown,
To make quite sure of your wish, my friend,
Boil it down.

When writing an article for the press,
Whether prose or verse, just try
To utter your thoughts in the fewest words,
And let them be crisp and dry.
And when it is finished, and you suppose
It is done exactly brown,
Just look it over again, and then
Boil it down.

For editors do not like to print
An article lazily long,
And the general reader does not care
For a couple of yards of song.
So gather your wits in the smallest space,
If you'd win the author a crown,
And every time you write, my friend,
Boil it down.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.
Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
COTTON FACTORS,
AND
Produce Commission Merchants,
CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.,
Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all markets-his Produce.
Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

HENRY V. NIEMEYER,
General COMMISSION MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN
PROVISIONS, LIME, COAL, SALT,
Lumber, Bricks, Plaster & Cement
PERUVIAN GUANO & SUPER PHOSPHATE, RAW BONE, LAND PLASTER & LIME,
HIGH STREET & CENTRAL WHARF,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.
Special attention to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Naval stores, &c., coming by any Railroad Canal or Water course.
Feb 10-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

FASHIONS
1869 FOR SPRING 1869,
KRETH & WEIKEL
MERCHANT TAILORS
Fayetteville Street
RALEIGH, N. C.
ANSOUNCES TO THEIR PATRONS AND the public, that they have just received their Spring Stock of superior English, French and German
CLOTHS,
DOESKINS,
CASSIMERES
VESTINGS,
which will be made up by the best workmen in the State, and in the latest styles charges exceedingly moderate, and satisfaction warranted in all cases.
March 29-2m.

Country Hams.
THREE HUNDRED POUNDS CHOICE HAMS Just received by
apr1 1-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FOR SALE.
Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr10-tf With Hart & Lewis.

THE MORNING STAR.
AGAIN ENLARGED AND IMPROVED
This well established and popular Daily Newspaper has recently been greatly enlarged and improved (the second enlargement in eighteen months) and is confidently offered to the people of the two Carolinas as second to no daily journal in either of those States.
The STAR is a live, practical and progressive newspaper, eminently adapted to the wants of this section; sound and conservative in its teachings, and devoted to the Commercial and Agricultural interests of the South. It contains full and reliable Reports of the Markets, Telegraphic Dispatches, Local News and General Intelligence
TERMS—IN ADVANCE:
One year - - - - - - $7 00
Six months - - - - - - 3 50
Three months, - - - - - - 2 00
One month, - - - - - - 75
Address, W. H. BERNARD,
Editor and Proprietor,
apr1 1m Wilmington, N. C.

E. BESSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Opposite Market Square.
HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres.
☞ Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.
March 15-3m

1869. SPRING, 1869.
WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
consisting, in part, of
MOZAMBIQUE LENGES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES' HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS
and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.
New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.
We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State
PRESCOTT, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2-1m 30 Fayetteville st.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,
FROM
NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.



This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS,	CAPT. A. HUNTER.
WM. P. CLYDE,	" D. P. MORGAN.
REBECCA CLYDE,	" O. CHICHESTER.
MARY SANFORD,	" JOHN MOORE.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.
Sailing from New York every
WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,
At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered.
THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, viz Goldsboro. J. A. RADLER,
Soliciting Agent
WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall St., N. Y.
Feb 26-tf

For Sale.
43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar23-tf Aug. & Com. Merchants.

Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!
200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food, in Store.
Feb 29-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,
Produce Commission Merchants
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
32 Front Street, N. Y.
Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge
Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

Wheedon's Excelsior Labor-Saving
WASHING COMPOUND.
Patented Sept. 22, 1868.
REASONS FOR PREFERING THIS SOAP.
The Patentee claims for this Soap the following advantages which are clearly set forth in the Letters Patent, to-wit:
First, it can be manufactured at less than half the cost of any soap ever produced.
Secondly, it may be used successfully in any kind of water—cold or hot, hard or soft
Thirdly, it so modifies the action of boiling water on woollen goods that their fibres do not contract under its influence, and your woollen garment is as large after boiling as before.
Fourth, it does not decompose the colors of goods, and your prints and stripes are as brilliant after washing as before.
Fifth the goods do not require any rubbing or patent washing machine—all that is necessary is a few minutes boiling and a good rinsing.
All persons who wish to purchase County Rights will address
G. M. HAZELL & J. H. DICKY,
McCray's Store,
apr2-tf Alamance Co., N. C.

1869. SPRING. 1869.
R. B. ANDREWS & CO.,
CLOTHIERS.
ARRIVING DAILY,
Our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK OF
CLOTHING,
FOR MEN AND BOYS.
Manufactured by our resident partners in New York.
Our Manufacturing Department is under the special supervision of our Mr. E. L. HARDING which is a sufficient guarantee to our former patrons that the Goods will be equal, if not superior, to any offered in this or any other market.
We cordially invite strangers and others in the City, who have not favored us with their patronage, to call and examine for themselves.
Polite attention shown to customers under all circumstances.
R. B. ANDREWS & CO.,
Iron Front Buildings,
Fayetteville Street,
apr1-tf Raleigh, N. C

Fall and Winter Importations.
1869. — 1869.
MILLINERY GOODS!
RIBBONS, TRIMMING RIBBONS, VELVET RIBBONS.
SILKS, SATINS, VELVETS.
FANCY BONNET MATERIALS.
BLONDS CRAPES NETTS.
FRENCH FLOWERS, PLUMES AND ORNAMENTS.
BONNETS and LADIES' HATS
IN STRAW, SILK, VELVET and FELT.
We offer the largest and best assorted Stock in the U. States, comprising all the latest Parisian Novelties, and unequaled in choice variety and cheapness.
ARMSTRONG, CATOR, & CO.,
237 and 239 Baltimore Street,
Feb. 23-tf Baltimore.

NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.
WILMINGTON, N. C., April 15, 1869.
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE THIS day entered into co-partnership under the firm name and style of BANNISTER, COWAN & CO., for the purpose of conducting the business of a REAL ESTATE and FINANCIAL AGENCY, with principal offices at Wilmington, N. C., and New York City.
We respectfully offer our services to the public.
LEMUEL BANNISTER,
D. S. COWAN,
J. C. KENYON.
For further information, address
BANNISTER, COWAN & CO.,
Wilmington, N. C.
apri 27-1m

Cotton Plows, Cotton Plows.
I RESPECTFULLY AND EARNESTLY CALL the attention of farmers, to my Cotton and Corn Plows. I have sold many to our most respectable and best farmers in this section, and they pronounce them superior to any Plows used. THEY ARE SIMPLE IN CONSTRUCTION, are made of the best and most durable material and are substantially put together, and I guarantee them to give satisfaction. Prices, complete, with three (3) Points ($5) Five dollars No. 0 and a 6 Plows ($4) Four dollars, try them
April 21-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PAINTS.
WHITE LEAD, LINSEED, COTTON SEED, Lubricating, Kerosene and Train Oil.
Glass and Putty, Colors of all kinds both dry and in Oil.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

BRASS AND ENAMELED LINED KETTLES, Brance Pans, and Hollow Ware of all kinds
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,
$1,000,000,
PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his death, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.
If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is undoubtedly able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.
With these feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers, and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so muddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but ACTUARIES, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
U. S. A.,
and finds just what he wants:
An ALL CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.
He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the
NATIONAL
presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of
$1,000,000
as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 3,582 policies.
Amount insured, $10,005,550.00
Total Premiums, 350,117.03

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 392
By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey, 693
" New England Mutual, 343
" Phœnix Mutual, 335
" Massachusetts Mutual, 312
" Equitable of New York, 277

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 470 policies.
In its 10th year, 1,260 "
And in its 20th year, 2,842 "
this latter being 600 less than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.
P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.
CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

THE
Sentinel.
PUBLISHED AT THE
CAPITAL OF THE STATE,
Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.
It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.
It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.
It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.
Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.
And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.
The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,
of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LIQUORS.
5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.
G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Commission Merchant.

CORN MEAL.
100 bushels prime.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

CORN.
Another supply.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.
MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.
She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

The N. C. Land Company
HAVE applications from the North for several improved Farms and Tracts of Timber Land on line of R. R. Also, Mineral Lands.
Address, N. C. L. COMPANY,
Feb. 8-tf Raleigh, N. C.

FOR SALE.—A House and Lot in the South-eastern part of the City. House contains 3 rooms, and the Kitchen 2 rooms, with one acre of ground attached.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
apr2-tf Aug. & Com. Merchants.

N. C. HAY.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

T. V. MOSS,
WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,
HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,
No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.
5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.
dec 25,tf

DID YOU KNOW!
JENKINS & SKILES,
At Thomasville, N. C.,
BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF
CHESTER WHITE HOGS,
Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?
They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.
☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18-6m.

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commission Merchant.
No. 10 Hargett Street.
Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

AN ANSWER TO THIS GREAT QUESTION:
"Where to Get First-Class Goods at Reasonable Prices?"
GO TO
M. GRAUSMAN,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.
AS FAR AS GOODS ARE CONCERNED, my Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., are first-class in style and quality. It really does the eye good to examine them.
The art in making up such Goods stylish and becoming is simple and correct, and almost an impossibility to fail in making a PERFECT FIT.
My stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING, mostly custom work, as well as Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats, Boots and Shoes, &c., is large and well selected, and I am willing to Retail at Wholesale prices.
Don't fail to call on your servant,
apr8-tf M. GRAUSMAN.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, AND HAVE FOR sale, Abbot's Forms of Practice and Pleading
Whitaker's " " "
Greenleaf on Evidence, and other standard Law Books, for sale at publisher's prices.
Any Law Book furnished on order, at short notice and lowest prices, by
Feb. 5-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C

Notice.
OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.
This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
H. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.
A good variety just received, and for sale wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C

CAUTION! WE desire to warn the dealers in, and consumers of Snuff generally, that since the war, certain Tobacco Manufacturers, being unable to find a market for their stuffs, felt themselves obliged to counterfeit the general appearance of our packages, and imitate our Trade Marks so that a close inspection is necessary to detect the spurious article from the genuine, and others going so far as to assert that "Lorillard's Snuff is no longer made."
In making this publication we desire to warn the public against the impositions practiced upon them, as they are the losers thereby. It will be found, upon comparison, that Lorillard's Snuff is "far ahead" of all others, being made of the best stock, after an original and secret process known only to ourselves, besides possessing great age, strength and pungency, and is warranted not to contain any dangerous or deleterious substances, which cannot be said of many worthless articles put on sale by others. The best is the cheapest in the end. A circular will always be mailed on application. In ordering please specify if Salt Snuff (High Toast,) or Fresh Snuff (Extra Scotch) is desired.
P. LORILLARD, New York.
March 15 3md

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE,
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Setts.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]
CHARLOTTE, N. C.,
HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

SUPERIOR SUGAR-CURED HAMS.
For sale by
A. D. TAYLOR,
March 1-tf No 10 Hargett Stree

10 BBLS. "QUEEN CITY" FLOUR, Prime article, low, at
W. C. STRONACH & CO.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.
NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE.)
THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!
WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and south, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.
NOTICE!
The Great Inland Air Line Freight
R O U T E,
Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,
is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!
To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:
FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.
FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.
FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.
FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 99 Light Street Wharf.
C. B. ALLEN,
Nov 25. Freight Ag't Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES
WITHOUT LABOR.
THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.
THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.
This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.
The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.
The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of cooling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and freshening the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.
Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.
The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.
No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOCKE & DELTHAUS, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State
All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.
50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper
Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEXINGTON, N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.
Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro',
Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
DEALERS IN
Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.
Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.
A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses, situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.
March 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Aug. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & HERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. HERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C.
A Democratic Family Newspaper published every Tuesday and Friday, in Henderson, N. C., and circulating over the Counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin. Terms of advertising reasonable. Address,
HARRIS & NEWBY,
March 1-tf Henderson, N. C.

CHOICE STOCK of FANCY and HEAVY Groceries now arriving at
apr7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

CUTLERY.
FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES, Fine and Common Knives and Forks, Butter, Bread and Shoe Knives, Carving Knives and Forks.
J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With HART & LEWIS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.
S. KLINE & CO.,
Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,
Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
READY MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,
CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,
Which they offer at remarkably
LOW RATES.
They respectfully invite
COUNTRY MERCHANTS
to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.
EVERY DEPARTMENT
will be found complete.
Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.
Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor us with a call.
Remember to call at
S. KLINE & CO'S.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS,
Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Streets,
Raleigh, N. C.
apr3-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC FOR 1869.
Price for single copy 10 cts., 100 copies $5.
They sell readily. Every Country Merchant should have them.
They will be promptly sent to any address by mail or otherwise, by
J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Dec. 1 Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,
BOOKBINDER
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,
OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.
North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.
Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

Plows, Plows, Plows.
I HAVE on hand, OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,
200 No. 0 Plows.
200 " A 6 "
100 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.
A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

CORN AND MEAL.
200 bushels White Corn.
200 " White Meal.
For sale low, on shipper's acct., by
apr6-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PERUVIAN GUANO and Maryland Company's Phosphates, on hand and for sale by
apr6-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MISS GETTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York, well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.
OPENING DAY on the 8th of April.
Just received, a lot of the latest styles
OPERA HATS.

ISAAC GETTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public. apr3-3m

CAMERON & HILL,
(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)
General Commission and Shipping Merchants.
AGENTS FOR
M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Croasdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
No 32 N. Water Street,
March 6-tf Wilmington, N. C.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE.
OF
1,100 ACRES OF VALUABLE LAND
IN WARREN COUNTY.
BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF THE Supreme Court, I shall offer for sale, at the Court House door, in the town of Warrenton, ON SATURDAY THE 1st. DAY OF MAY 1869,
1100 Acres of Land, belonging to the estate of Lewis Y. Christmas, deceased. Said land is situated, partly on Fishing Creek, in Warren County, about 5½ miles South-west of Warrenton, and 4 miles from Ridgway on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad. This land has a fair proportion of wood and cleared land, and produces wheat, tobacco, cotton, corn, &c., and being situated within easy reach of different markets, is deemed one of the most valuable farms in Warren County. To suit purchasers, it may be sold in two or three separate parcels.
TERMS: For one fourth of the purchase money cash will be required on the day of sale—and one half of the residue payable on the 1st. day of January 1870, and the other half on the 1st. day of January 1871, secured by bonds with two good securities.
WM. H. BAGLEY,
March 29-2awtds. Commissioner.
Warrenton paper copy till day of sale.

SALE OF VALUABLE REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE
IN THE TOWN OF
WARRENTON N. C.
BY AUTHORITY VESTED IN ME BY AN ASsignment, executed on the 6th. day of February 1869, by the board of Directors of the "The Warrenton Female College," of all the property both real and personal belonging to the said corporation, to be disposed of by public sale for the benefit of all the creditors of the said institution, I shall on the 15th. day (Thursday) of May 1869, sell on the premises to the highest bidder or Cash, the houses, lands &c., known as
"THE WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE,"
with all the appurtenances thereunto belonging. There are fifty acres of land, more or less, upon which the aforesaid premises are located—in a high state of improvement.
There will be sold also at the same time and place, the personal property belonging to the said institution, consisting in part of Musical instruments, valuable Library and Chemical Apparatus, the whole of the Household and Kitchen Furniture, and many other articles, valuable, but too numerous to mention.
WALTER A. MONTGOMERY,
Trustee,
April 21-td Warrenton, N. C.
Standard copy.